

We the People

THE CITIZEN & THE CONSTITUTION



TABLE OF CONTENTS

- vi Acknowledgments
- xi Preface
- xiii An Introduction to the Study of the Constitution

UNIT ONE

LESSON 1

- 3 What Did the Founders Think about Constitutional Government?

LESSON 2

- 11 What Ideas about Civic Life Informed the Founding Generation?

LESSON 3

- 19 What Historical Developments Influenced Modern Ideas of Individual Rights?

LESSON 4

- 27 What Were the British Origins of American Constitutionalism?

LESSON 5

- 35 What Basic Ideas about Rights and Constitutional Government Did Colonial Americans Hold?

LESSON 6

- 43 Why Did American Colonists Want to Free Themselves from Great Britain?

LESSON 7

- 49 What Basic Ideas about Government and Rights Did the State Constitutions Include?

UNIT TWO

LESSON 8

- 59 What Were the Articles of Confederation, and Why Did Some Founders Want to Change Them?

LESSON 9

- 67 How Was the Philadelphia Convention Organized?

LESSON 10

- 73 Why Was Representation a Major Issue at the Philadelphia Convention?

LESSON 11

- 79 What Questions Did the Framers Consider in Designing the Three Branches of the National Government?

LESSON 12

- 85 How Did the Delegates Distribute Powers between National and State Governments?

LESSON 13

- 91 What Was the Anti-Federalist Position in the Debate about Ratification?

LESSON 14

- 97 What Was the Federalist Position in the Debate about Ratification?

UNIT THREE

LESSON 15

LESSON 16

LESSON 17

LESSON 18

LESSON 19

LESSON 20

103 HOW HAS THE CONSTITUTION BEEN CHANGED TO FURTHER THE IDEALS CONTAINED IN THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE?

- 105 How Have Amendments and Judicial Review Changed the Constitution?
- 111 What Is the Role of Political Parties in the Constitutional System?
- 117 How Did the Civil War Test and Transform the American Constitutional System?
- 123 How Has the Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment Changed the Constitution?
- 129 How Has the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment Changed the Constitution?
- 135 How Has the Right to Vote Been Expanded since the Adoption of the Constitution?

UNIT FOUR

LESSON 21

LESSON 22

LESSON 23

LESSON 24

LESSON 25

LESSON 26

141 HOW HAVE THE VALUES AND PRINCIPLES EMBODIED IN THE CONSTITUTION SHAPED AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS AND PRACTICES?

- 143 What Is the Role of Congress in American Constitutional Democracy?
- 151 How Does Congress Perform Its Functions in the American Constitutional System?
- 161 What Is the Role of the President in the American Constitutional System?
- 171 How Are National Laws Administered in the American Constitutional System?
- 177 What Is the Role of the Supreme Court in the American Constitutional System?
- 183 How Does American Federalism Work?

UNIT FIVE

LESSON 27

LESSON 28

LESSON 29

LESSON 30

LESSON 31

LESSON 32

191 WHAT RIGHTS DOES THE BILL OF RIGHTS PROTECT?

- 193 What Are Bills of Rights and What Kinds of Rights Does the U.S. Bill of Rights Protect?
- 201 How Does the First Amendment Affect the Establishment and Free Exercise of Religion?
- 207 How Does the First Amendment Protect Free Expression?
- 215 How Does the First Amendment Protect Freedom to Assemble, Petition, and Associate?
- 223 How Do the Fourth and Fifth Amendments Protect against Unreasonable Law Enforcement Procedures?
- 233 How Do the Fifth, Sixth, and Eighth Amendments Protect Rights within the Judicial System?

UNIT SIX

LESSON 33

LESSON 34

LESSON 35

LESSON 36

LESSON 37

LESSON 38

LESSON 39

241 WHAT CHALLENGES MIGHT FACE AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRACY IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY?

- 243 What Does It Mean to Be a Citizen?
- 253 What Is the Importance of Civic Engagement to American Constitutional Democracy?
- 261 How Have Civil Rights Movements Resulted in Fundamental Political and Social Change in the United States?
- 269 How Have American Political Ideas and the American Constitutional System Influenced Other Nations?
- 277 What Key Challenges Does the United States Face in the Future?
- 285 What Are the Challenges of the Participation of the United States in World Affairs?
- 295 What Does Returning to Fundamental Principles Mean?

REFERENCE

303 REFERENCE

- 304 Virginia Declaration of Rights
- 306 Declaration of Independence
- 310 Articles of Confederation
- 316 Constitution of the United States of America
- 324 Amendments to the Constitution of the United States of America
- 330 Congressional Hearing
- 332 Executive Order 9981
- 333 Briefing a Supreme Court Opinion
- 334 Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- 338 Glossary
- 350 Index
- 364 Photo Credits